

GRAMMAR



OUTLINE

- Hypothesizing-past and present
Wish
Conditionals
Other expressions



WISH

- Warm-up activity
- Form
- Practice



WARM-UP ACTIVITY

- Example: I have a class today. I cannot go on a picnic with my family. I say: “ I wish I could go on a picnic with my family”.
- Write down things that you are not happy about. Tell your partner what you wish.



FORMS

- I WISH/IF ONLY + past simple
 - Used to express a wish or regret about a current situation, by imagining the opposite.
 - Ex:
 - I wish I knew the answer. (In fact, I do not know the answer)
 - If only she were here . (In fact, she is not here)



FORMS

- I WISH/IF ONLY+ past perfect
 - Used for a past wish or regret.
 - Ex:
 - I wish I had told my mom the truth. (I did not tell her the truth)
 - If only she had been put in the same class with me. (She wasn't put in the same class with me)



FORMS

- I WISH/IF ONLY+ would
- To complain about something in the present.
- Ex:
 - I wish you would smoke less
 - If only she would be nicer to me.



FORMS

- Notes:

➤ “Were” is often used instead of “was” after **wish** and **if only**.

Ex: I wish Lucy were here.



PRACTICE

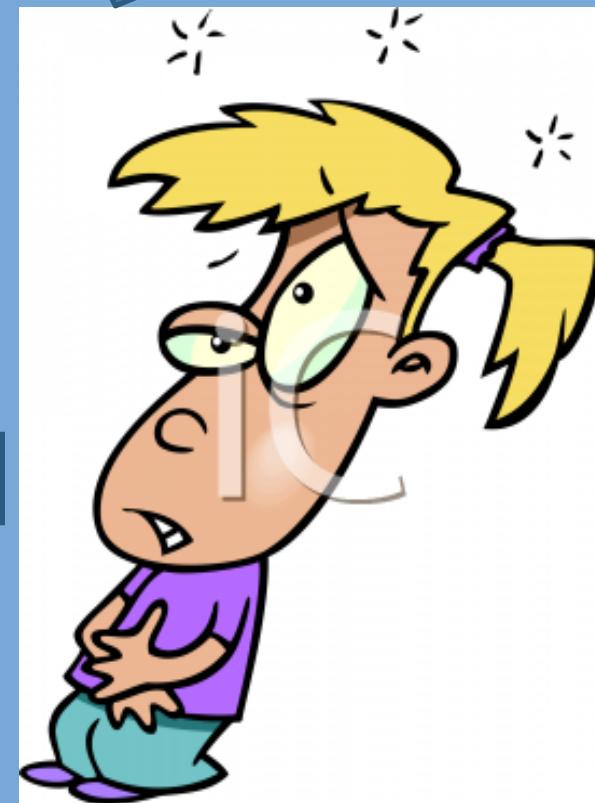
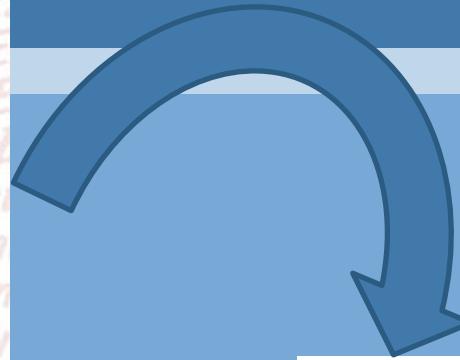
Make wishes from the pictures



I wish I had
some
money with
me.







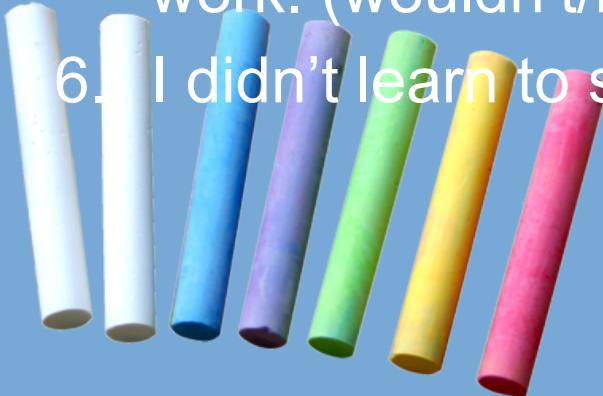
I WISH I HAD NOT
EATEN SO MUCH.



PRACTICE

Express a wish or regret about these facts. Use the words in brackets.

1. I don't speak English fluently. (wish)
2. You speak very fast. I don't understand. (If)
3. I'm an only child. (wish)
4. We don't have enough money for a holiday. (If only)
5. I get up at six o'clock every morning. I have to go to work. (wouldn't/if)
6. I didn't learn to ski until I was forty. I'm not very good. (If)



CONDITIONALS

- TYPE 0
- TYPE 1
- TYPE 2
- TYPE 3
- MIXED
- PRACTICE



TYPE 0

- Used to talk about things which are always true — such as scientific facts and general truths
- Form:

If S+ simple present, S +simple present.

- Example:
 - If it rains, the grass gets wet.
 - Wood doesn't burn if there is no air.



TYPE 1

- Used to talk about things which are possible in the present or the future — things which *may happen*
- Form:

If S + simple present, S + simple future (will/ shall+ V)

- Example:
 - If it's sunny, we'll go to the park.
 - If you cook the supper, I'll wash the dishes.



TYPE 2

- Used to talk about things which are unreal (not true or not possible) in the present or the future -- things which *don't* or *won't happen*
- Form:

If S + simple past, S + would + V



- Example:
 - If I were you, I would drive more carefully in the rain.
 - If I had a million dollars, I would buy a big house.

TYPE 3

- Used to talk about things which DID NOT HAPPEN in the past.

- Form:

If S + past perfect, S would have + V_{3/V_{ed}}

- Example:

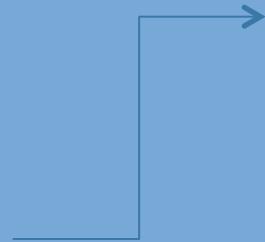
- If I had studied harder, I probably would have passed the exam.
- If you had driven more carefully, you would not have had an accident.



PRACTICE

Form sentences from pictures using conditionals
Water/heat to 100°/

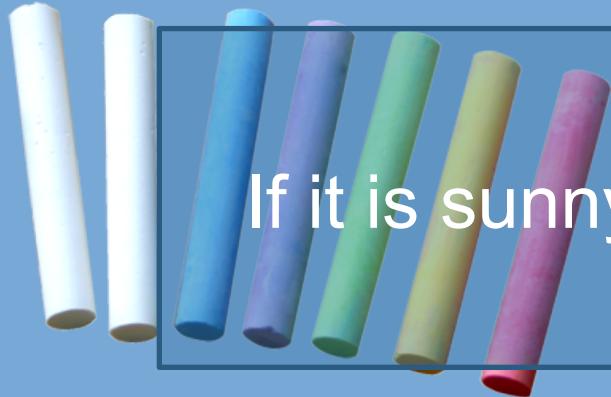
boil



If you heat water to 100 degrees, it boils.



sunny/ go to the park



If it is sunny, we will go to the park.

QUIZ

- Here is the fortune-teller's predictions for a race. Who does she think will win?

Jake will come first if Howard comes third.

If Howard comes third, Pete will come second.

Pete won't come second if Jake comes first.

Howard will come first if Pete comes third.

Pete will not come third if Jake comes second.

If Jake comes third, Pete will come first.

Howard will come second if Jake comes third.



PETE

OTHER EXPRESSIONS

- It is (high) time that S+ simple past
- If only= I wish
- I'd rather you + simple past
- I'd rather you + Past perfect

EX:

- It is high time that you knew the truth.
- If
 - only I were rich.
- I'd rather you didn't smoke. (Now you smoke)
- I'd rather you hadn't lied to me. (You lied to me)



PRACTICE

- Fill in the blank with the appropriate word(s):

1. SupposingI were left alone on a desert island, what would I do?
2. We would ratheryou came tomorrow than today.
3. It is high time they arrived.
4. If only this room were a little larger.
5. Supposing it were true, what would happen?



**THANK
YOU!**